

# Definition of oil moisture and soot offshore

## ETN Air Filtration Meeting

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# Soot in air filters- typical sources

- Exhaust from:
  - ✓ Gas turbines
  - ✓ Diesel engines onboard the installation.
  - ✓ Diesel engines in vessels operating close to the installation.
- Flares



[All pictures from the Internet]

# Oil moisture in air filters- typical sources

- Vents from lubricating oil tanks, oil sumps and seals for rotating machinery:

- ✓ Gas turbines
- ✓ Compressors
- ✓ Gears
- ✓ Generators
- ✓ Etc.



[1]

# Oil moisture in air filters- typical oil types

- Gas turbines: Synthetic oil- [Turbonycoil 600](#)
- Compressors: Partly synthetic oil- Fuchs (Statoil) [Turbway GT 32](#)



[Turbway GT 32: synthetic base oil in combination with selected additives](#)

# Oil from vents- typical concentration in air

- The contamination of oil in the ventilation air is normally in the range of 800 to 1200 ppm (parts per million) by weight [[Halvorsen Group](#)].
- Measured oil mist at exit from vents can frequently have a concentration of >1200 mg/m<sup>3</sup> [1].
- Measured values in areas on offshore platforms often exceed 50 mg/m<sup>3</sup> [1]. *This should not be interpreted as representative for continuous concentration level in the combustion air for a gas turbine.*
- Droplet size: 0,1-15 micron [1].

[1] Source: [Fjerning av avdamping fra vent'ler - Halvorsen Tec - presentation for Norsk Olje&Gass](#)

# Oil moisture- considerations for test standard

## **Oil type (synthetic, partly synthetic or mineral):**

- Does it matter?
- Use both?
- Use the most negative one for filter performance?

## **Concentration (oil in air):**

- Not critical for accelerated test?

## **Droplet size:**

- < 15 micron?

## **Total volume to ingest in a filter/system:**

- To be determined from testing prior to publication of the final standard?

# Thank you for your attention.

## Contact information

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# International standards

|                     | EN779                              | ASHRAE 52.1   | ASHRAE 52.2 |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <b>Humidity</b>     | RH<75%                             | Outdoor air during dust-spot efficiency testing. Prevent fog, rain, sleet and snow from entering test duct. | 20%<RH<65%  |
| <b>Salt</b>         | Not covered                        | Not covered   | Dry KCl     |
| <b>Hydrocarbons</b> | Importance of electrostatic forces | Not covered   | Not covered |

- The test conditions in the international HVAC air filtration standards for general ventilation differ considerably from what can be expected offshore.
- The test results do not provide a basis for predicting either operational filter performance or life.



# Spiking of filter Dp during foggy weather

